

Twenty-first-century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation In Suburban America

Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrants In Suburban America

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New trends in immigrant settlement patterns are changing communities across the United States. The traditional American story of immigrant enclaves in the heart of major cities has been fundamentally altered with the restructuring of the US economy, the decentralization of cities, and the growth of the suburbs as major employment centers.

Prior to the 1990s, immigrant settlement had a predictable pattern and was limited to mostly Southwestern and coastal states and metropolitan New York, Los Angeles, Miami, and Chicago.

By century's end, due to shifts in labor markets, immigrants, both legal and illegal, were increasingly settling outside well-established immigrant gateways in a new group of cities and suburbs.

The swiftness of the influx has often been accompanied by social and economic stress. In many rural areas, small towns, and suburban areas, the institutional structures that could assist in integrating immigrants — both community and governmental — are insufficient or nonexistent.

Many of the newest, largest destinations, such as Atlanta, Las Vegas, and Charlotte, are places with no history of or identity with immigration. Other metropolitan areas, such as Sacramento, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and Seattle, once important gateways in the early part of the 20th century, have recently re-emerged as major new destinations.

Taken together, the fastest growing "second-tier" metropolitan areas, including Atlanta, Austin, Charlotte, Dallas, Minneapolis-St. Paul, Phoenix, Portland, Sacramento, and Washington, DC, along with 11 other metropolitan areas, house one-fifth of all immigrants in the United States today. We have named this class of metropolitan areas the 21st-century gateways (see Table 1).

These 20 metropolitan areas are largely characterized by post-World War II urban development, very recent growth of their immigrant populations, and predominantly suburban settlement.

In contrast to more established central-city destinations and patterns of settlement, trends in 21st-century gateways constitute a new context for the social, economic, and political incorporation of immigrants. All of these places are confronting fast-paced change that

Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America. Audrey Singer. Susan W. Hardwick. Caroline B. Brettell. FOREWORD BY Henry. Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburb largest immigrant gateways to America, characterized by post-WWII. Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (James A. Johnson Metro) [Audrey Singer, Susan W. Hardwick, Caroline B. middle of the century, but are now re-emerging as immigrant gateways. Twenty -first Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (Singer. Twenty?First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America Edited by Audrey Singer, Susan W. Hardwick, and Caroline B. Twenty?First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America Edited by Audrey Singer, Susan W. Hardwick, and Caroline B.ditional American story of immigrant enclaves in the of cities, and the growth of the suburbs as major em- today. We have named this class of metropolitan areas the 21st century gateways. These 20 Immigrant Incorporation, in Ameri -. Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America. Audrey Singer, Susan W. Hardwick, and Caroline B. Brettell. Twenty-first-century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America. Front Cover. Audrey Singer, Susan Wiley Hardwick, Caroline Brettell. Brookings. Language, English. Title of host publication, Twenty-First-Century Gateways. Subtitle of host publication, Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America. 12 May - 8 sec PDF Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (James A. 14 May - 5 sec Watch Download Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban. Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (Hardback). Book Review. These types of book is the perfect publication offered. SVZSCR99YVPC > Book Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (Paperback). Twenty-First Century Gateways: . The NOOK Book (eBook) of the Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America by Audrey Singer at Barnes. Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (Paperback). Book Review. The ideal ebook i ever read through. It can be loaded .[PDF] Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (Paperback). Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in . Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (Paperback). Book Review. These sorts of publication is the perfect pdf readily. twenty first century gateways immigrant incorporation in suburban america james a johnson metro audrey singer susan w hardwick caroline b brettell twenty first. Twenty-First Century Gateways: Immigrant Incorporation in Suburban America (Hardback). Book Review. It is straightforward in read through preferable to fully.

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